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U. S. Department of Agriculture Foreign Agricultural Service Economics, Statistics and Cooperatives Service

World Crop Production

DATALOGING - PREP.

Approved by the World Food and Agricultural Outlook and Situation Board • USDA

WCP-5-80 May 9, 1980

EARLY SEASON 1980/81 WORLD CROP PROJECTIONS MIXED

Region	:	1977/78	1978/79		1980/81 May proj. <u>1</u> /
	:	[Total	grains (mil	lion metri	c tons)
World United States Rest of world	•	1,457.5 263.7 1,193.8	1,580.5 273.0 1,307.5	1,523.6 299.0 1,224.6	1,525-1,605 260 - 305 1,250-1,310
	•	0ilseeds	(million	metric tor	ns)
World	:	147.9	155.8	178.4	162-178
United States	•	56.0	58.4	72.2	60-72
Rest of world	:	92.0	97.4	106.1	100-108
	•	Cott	ton (millio	n bales)	
World	:	64.1	60.0	65.3	63-68
United States	•	14.4	10.9	14.6	12-15
Rest of world	:	49.7	49.1	50.7	50-54

1/ Projections, including U.S. projections, are based on trends
and judgement of USDA analysts. Ranges of subtotals are not
additive and should encompass final outcome about 2 out of 3 times.

- * World total grain production for 1980/81 will likely range from 1,525 to 1,605 million metric tons, reflecting world weather conditions that have generally been more favorable than last year's. Larger crops are likely in a number of countries, including Western and Eastern Europe and the USSR. This range is below a pure statistical range projection of 1,540 to 1,630 million metric tons based on the past 19 years.
 - * World wheat production in 1980/81 is expected to range from 420 to 460 million tons. Current prospects point to larger crops in Western and Eastern Europe, while India's crop may be down nearly a tenth.
 - * The 1980/81 world coarse grain crop is expected to total between 720 and 765 million tons. Crops in Western and Eastern Europe may be slightly larger than last year's.
 - * World <u>rice</u> production in 1980/81 is forecast to range from 378 to 392 million tons. Most of the world's rice crop remains to be planted, but current indications point to an increase in acreage this year.

Country and regional breakdowns are included for some Northern Hemisphere wheat and \$\frac{x}{2}\$ coarse grain crops. Country and regional breakdowns for oilseeds, cotton, and rice \$\frac{x}{2}\$ will not be included until the July report.

WORLD CROP PROJECTIONS

This report includes the Department's first projections of 1980/81 world crop production. Because it is so early in the 1980/81 season, the projections are highly tentative. Only about 30 percent of the world wheat and coarse grain crop has reached or is nearing harvesting with another 60 percent now being planted. The remaining Southern Hemisphere crops will not be planted until this fall. The projections include Northern Hemisphere winter grain crops that are now being or are about to be harvested and spring crops such as corn, soybeans, and cotton that are being planted; plus Southern Hemisphere winter grain crops that are yet to be planted and spring crops that will be planted this fall.

Percent of total wheat and coarse grain production

	Northern	Southern
	Hemisphere	Hemisphere
Winter grain	30	5
Spring grain	55	10

Crop projections generally are based on historical trends in area and yield, plus anlaysts' judgements. Considerably more information is currently available on prospects for wheat and coarse grains, particularly in the Northern Hemisphere, than for oilseeds, cotton, and rice which are further behind on the crop calendar. For wheat and coarse grains, production projections are specified for some Northern Hemisphere countries and regions where historical variations from trend have been small and information is available on the condition of winter grains and the seeding of spring crops. For oilseeds, cotton, and rice, projections are based heavily on trends and judgements; specific country and regional projections will not be made until July.

The projected ranges in this report should encompass final outcomes about two out of three times. Ranges for subtotals and totals are projected independently and are not add-ups of ranges for individual countries.

The 1979/80 world crop estimates are still preliminary, with harvesting not yet complete for all Southern Hemisphere coarse grain, oilseed, or cotton crops.

The World Crop Production report draws on information from USDA's global network of agricultural attaches, commodity analysts, country and regional specialists, and the staff of the NOAA/USDA Joint Agricultural Weather Facility. The report is prepared by the Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS), the Economics, Statistics and Cooperatives Service (ESCS), and the World Food and Agricultural Outlook and Situation Board (WFAOSB). Principal contributors include:

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ACTING SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE

WCP-5-80

(Continued from page 1)

* Very early indications for 1980/81 world oilseed production point to a decline from 1979/80's record, with final output likely to range from 162 to 178 million tons. Much of this decline is expected to occur in the United States where planting indications are down for soybeans and sunflowerseed and soybean yields are not expected to match the above-trend yields of 1979/80. Oilseed production in the rest of the world is expected to be down moderately from the high 1979/80 level and could range from 100 to 108 million tons.

World oilseed production for 1979/80 is forecast at 178 million tons, down by 1 million metric tons from the April estimate. All world estimates for recent years have been lowered 2 to 3 million metric tons due to data revisions for the People's Republic of China.

* World cotton production for 1980/81 is expected to total 63-68 million bales, compared with this season's estimated 65.3 million. While U.S. production may range from 12.2 to 15.2 million bales, the foreign crop is projected to total 50.0-53.6 million. This range reflects a trend projection for foreign yields based on 1964-79 data, coupled with analysts' judgment of a 2-4 percent increase in area. Recent reports from several major producing countries indicate that currently higher cotton prices are spurring larger cotton plantings this spring.

WEATHER HIGHLIGHTS AS OF MAY 9, 1980

UNITED STATES--Surface soils in the Great Plains and upper Midwest are becoming too dry for germination of spring wheat and corn due to sub-normal precipitation since last fall. Wet conditions in the south have benefitted winter wheat, but hampered cotton planting in the Mississippi Delta in April.

<u>USSR--Winter</u> grain belt temperatures rose to near normal by late April, but abovenormal rainfall in most areas hindered spring planting until drier weather in early May. Winter grains generally benefited from the moisture, and sowing conditions in major spring grain areas are generally favorable, with some dryness in the eastern New Lands on the eve of the planting season.

CANADA--Much of the spring wheat belt was dry as sowing began. Winter precipitation had been below normal, and warmer weather in April further dessicated soils. Many areas may have enough moisture for germination of grains, but more rain is needed soon.

AUSTRALIA--Abundant rainfall in mid-April over much of the winter grain belt facilitated planting, but northeastern portions remain very dry.

<u>EUROPE</u>--Above-normal April rainfall in northern and eastern countries maintained good conditions for winter grains. Soil moisture also is good in the United Kingdom, France, and Italy, despite relatively dry weather.

CHINA--Soil moisture is sufficient in most winter grain areas due to near-normal April rainfall. Irrigation alleviated dryness in some areas. Heavy rainfall south of the Yangtze River has caused some problems for rice transplanting.

INDIA--Hot, dry weather in northern areas was favorable for winter wheat harvest.

ARGENTINA--Soil moisture is adequate in the soybean belt, but two light frosts in April slightly reduced filling of late soybeans. Moderate rainfall in southern wheat areas improved soil moisture for the approaching planting season.

BRAZIL -- The soybean harvest is advancing well with mostly dry weather.

				Major re	egions a	nd countrie	es			
			•	: :	3	:Centrally:			: Near	East
•	Month	America	•			: Planned		Asia	: ar	nd
Commoditue	NOIGH	Allerica	•			: Asia			: Other	^ Asia
Commodity:		· United	·Wastarn	:Eastern:		•		:Paki-	: Indo-	
•	Canada	: States			USSR	: PRC	India		:nesia	
	Vallaua	. States	· Eur ope	Mil		ric tons				
a lilla a a b				(1444	110.1 1.100					
: Wheat	19.9	55.4	47.7	34.5	92.2	41.0	29.0	9.1		
1: 1977 / 78 : 2: 1978 / 79 : :	21.1	48.9	58.5	35.8	120.8	54.0	31.7	8.4		
3:1979/80 est:			55.4	27.7	90.1	60.5	35.0	9.9		
:1980/81	. 11.4	70.5	٦٦٠ ٦	21 • 1	, , ,					
4: May proj. :	17 F 21	5 57-66 5	58.0	34.8	90-115	53.5-61.5	32.0	10.8		
:Coarse	,	.)	JU • U	51.0						
grains : 5:1977/78	22.3	203.8	87.5	59.2	92.6	74.5	30.0			2.2
6:1978/79	20.3		94.0	60.4	105.3	76.5	30.6			3.3
7: 1979/80 est:		234.5	90.9	63.4	80.5	77.5	27.1			3.5
:1980/81	, 10.0	257.5	JO • J	~ ~ ·	00.5		_, _,			
8: May proj.	10 0_22	0 106-230	91.2	63.9	90-105	76.2-83.8	30.2			3.8
:Rice(rough):		.0 190-237	71.6	03.7		100-0500	3.4			
9: 1977/78		4.5	1.3		2.2	129.0	79.1	4.4	23.3	15.0
0:1978/79		6.0	1.6		2.1		80.8	4.9	25.8	17.0
1:1979/80 est:		6.2	1.7		2.4	140.5	65.3	4.8	26.3	15.5
:1980/81	•	0.2	• •							
2: May proj.		6.1-6.9								
:Total		0 0. ,								
grains 2/	•									
13: 1977/78	42.2	263.7	136.5	93.7	187.0	244.5	138.1	13.5	23.3	17.2
4:1978/79	41.4		154.2	96.2	228.2	267.5	143.1	13.3		20.3
5:1979/80 est			148.0	91.1	173.0	278.5	127.4			19.0
:1980/81	. 3-03							•		
16: May proj.	•	260-305								
:Oilseeds 3/										
17: 1977/78	2.6	56.0	2.2	3.7	11.2	14.9 4/	10.4	1.4		
18:1978/79	4.1		2.6	3.8	10.8	-				
9:1979/80 est			2.6	3.6	11.2					
:1980/81	•				•					
20: May proj.	•	60-72								
	•		•	Million	480-po	und bales	_			
:Cotton	•									
21: 1977/78	:	14.4			12.7	9.4	5.7	2.5		
22:1978/79	:	10.9			12.3		6.3			
23:1979/80 est	:	14.6			13.1	10.1	6.1			
:1980/81	•							J		
24: May proj.	:	12.2-15.2								
	•									

^{1/1979/80} estimates are preliminary. 1980/81 projections, including U.S. projections, are based on trends and judgment of USDA commodity and country analysts in cooperation with the Interagency Commodity Estimates Committees. Chances are about 2 out of 3 that production will fall within the indicated ranges. 2/ Includes total of wheat, coarse grains, and rice shown above. Projected Soviet crop of 190-230 million tons in special circular FG-16-80 (5-9-80) includes around 10 million tons of minor grain and pulses.

	Ma joi	regions	and countr	ies	:		•	•	
: Middl	e East	: Latin A			tal for:		: World	•	
: an		: an			major :	Other	: less	•	
: Afri		: Caribb	ean :_	: r	egions :	coun-	: United	: World	
	:	:Argen-:	:	•	and :	tries	: States	•	
:Africa	:Turkey			ustralia: c			•	•	
			<u>Million</u>	metric ton	<u>s</u>				•
1.9	13.5	5.7		9.4	361.3	21.6	327.4	382.8	: 1
1.7	13.3	8.1	2.7	18.1	423.2	24.6	398.9	447.8	: 2
2.2	12.7	7.8	2.9	16.3	396.5	23.6	361.7	420.0	: 3
1.7-2.3	13.0	7.5-9.0	2.2-3.2	11.5-16.0	395–435	24–26	365-405	420–460	: 4
11.0	7.3	18.3	14.4	4.3	627.5	76.4	500.0	703.8	: : 5
8.8	7.3		16.9	6.9	665.7	83.0	530.6	748.7	: 6
11.1	6.9		20.2	6.4	652.1	77.6	495.3	729.7	: 7
8.0-12.0	7.0	14.5-18.5	18.3-20.7	5.0-7.0	640-685	77-83	510-545	720-765	: 8
		.3	7.5	•5	267.1	103.8	366.4	370.9	: 9
		• 3	7.6	.7	283.8	100.2	378.0	384.0	:10
		•3	9.7	.6	273.3	100.6	367.7	373.9	:11
							372-386	378-392	12
12.9	20.8	24.3	24.0	14.2	1255.9	201.8	1193.8	1457.5	:13
10.5	20.6	25.6	27.2	25.7	1372.7	207.8	1307.5	1580.5	: 14
13.3	19.6	19.5	32.8	23.3	1321.9	201.7	1224.6	1523.6	: 15
							1250–1310	1525–1605	: :16
		- 4	4.4.11		440 =	46 5	00.0	4 14 67 0	:
		5.1	11.4		118.7	16.5	92.0	147.9	: 17
		6.1	11.6		127.0	16.5	97.4	155.8	: 18
		6.1	17.1		147.7	17.1	106.1	178.4	:19
			Milli	 on 480-poun	d bales	_	100–108	162-178	:20
	2.6		2.2		49.5	14.6	49.7	64.1	: 21
	2.2		2.7		46.3	13.7	49.1	60.0	:22
	2.2		2.6		51.9	13.4	50.7	65.3	:23
							50.0-53.6	63.0-68.0	: 24
									:

^{3/} Totals for major regions and countries and other countries include the five major oilseeds shown elsewhere in this report, while world total also includes sesameseed, safflowerseed, flaxseed, castorbeans, copra, and palm kernels for countries shown plus other countries. 4/ Historic PRC series on soybean component of total oilseed production has been revised on the basis of new data from that country. Estimates for 1979/80 have been adjusted to reflect revised historic base level for soybeans.

⁻⁻⁻ No production reported or insignificant production.

^{*}Totals may not add due to rounding.

Wheat area, yield, and production: World and selected countries and regions 1/

1978/79 : est. : proj. :1978/79 : est. : proj.	Region/country		:1979/80	: 1980/81		Yield: 1979/80:	1980/81		Production: 1979/80:	ion: 1980/81
America 10.6 10.6 10.0 1.67		:1978/79	est.	proj.	:1978 /79			:1978 /79	1	: May proj.
America and Africa at the following states are East and Africa at the first above are East United States are East united East united States are East united States are East united East united States are East united		M	illion hec	tares	Metric	ons	hectare	Mil	llion metri	0
tred States : 10.6 10.6 11.0 2.00 1.67 tred States : 23.0 25.3 28.0-29.5 2.12 2.30 ern Europe : 10.2 9.2 10.1 3.50 3.00 ally Planned Asia : 27.6 28.2 27.6 1.96 2.15 1		••								
United States 23.0 25.3 28.0-29.5 2.12 2.30 Western Europe 15.8 15.5 16.0 3.69 3.57 Eastern Europe 10.2 9.2 10.1 3.50 3.00 USSR 10.2 9.2 10.1 3.50 3.00 Centrally Planned Asia 27.6 28.2 27.6 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.5 PRC South Asia 27.6 28.2 27.6 1.9 1.9 1.5 South Asia 21.5 22.2 27.5 1.48 1.57 Pakistan 3.1 6.4 6.6 6.9 1.31 1.57 Pakistan 1.8 1.8 1.9 1.9 1.15 South Africa 2.1 6.4 6.6 6.9 1.31 1.50 Auxhalle 2.0 8.6 8.6 8.6 1.94 1.15 Oceania 4.7 4.6 5.1 1.77 1.38 Total above 2.06.1 20.3 20.6 1.21 1.77 1.16	Canada	: 10.6	10.6	11.0	2.00	1.67	1.6-2.0	21.1	17.7	17.5-21.5
Western Europe 15.8 15.5 16.0 3.69 3.57 Eastern Europe 10.2 9.2 10.1 3.50 3.00 USSR Centrally Planned Asia PRC South Asia India PRC South Africa South Africa South Africa South Africa South Africa India Middle East and Africa South Africa South Africa India Middle East and Africa South Africa India Middle East and Africa India Middle East and Africa India Middle East and Africa South Africa India Middle East and Africa India World World less United States India India		: 23.0	25.3	28.0-29.5	2.12	2.30	2.0-2.2	48.9	58.3	57.0-66.5
ern Europe : 10.2 9.2 10.1 3.50 3.00 -ally Planned Asia : 27.6 28.2 27.6 1.96 2.15 1 Asia : 27.6 28.2 27.6 1.96 2.15 11a : 21.5 22.2 21.5 1.48 1.57 1.50 : 21.5 1.48 1.57 1.50 : 21.5 1.48 1.57 1.50 : 21.5 1.48 1.57 1.50 : 21.5 1.48 1.57 1.50 : 21.5 1.48 1.57 1.50 : 21.5 1.48 1.57 1.50 : 21.5 1.48 1.57 1.50 : 21.5 1.48 1.57 1.50 : 21.5 1.48 1.57 1.50 : 21.5 1.48 1.57 1.50 : 21.5 1.48 1.57 1.50 : 22.5 2.05 1.92 1.50 : 22.5 2.05 1.92 1.50 : 22.5 2.05 1.92 1.50 : 22.5 2.05 1.93 1.50 : 22.5 2.05 1.93 1.50 : 22.5 2.05 1.93 1.50 : 22.5 2.05 1.93 1.50 : 22.5 2.05 1.93 1.50 : 22.5 2.05 1.93 1.50 : 22.5 2.05 1.93 1.50 : 22.5 2.05 1.93 1.50 : 22.5 2.05 1.93 1.50 : 22.5 2.05 1.93 1.50 : 22.5 2.05 1.93 1.50 : 22.5 2.05 1.93 1.50 : 22.5 2.05 1.93		: 15.8	15.5	16.0	3.69	3.57	3.6	58.5	55.4	58.0
Centrally Planned Asia : 62.9 57.7 61.0 1.92 1.56 1.5-1. Centrally Planned Asia : 27.6 28.2 27.6 1.96 2.15 1.9-2. South Asia : 21.5 22.2 21.5 1.48 1.57 1. South Africa : 6.4 6.6 6.9 1.31 1.50 1. South Africa : 8.6 8.6 8.6 1.55 1.48 1.57 1. Turkey : 8.6 8.6 8.6 1.55 1.48 1.71 1.5-1. Brazil		: 10.2	9.5	10.1	3.50	3.00	3.4	35.8	27.7	34.8
Centrally Planned Asia : 27.6 28.2 27.6 1.96 2.15 1.9-2. South Asia India Bakisan		: 62.9	57.7	61.0	1.92	1.56	5	120.8	90.1	90.0-115.0
South Asia Ludia India India India India India India Pakistan Middle East and Africa South Africa South Africa Argentina Argentina Australia Australia Australia Australia Total above World less United States: 203.5 20.9 27.6 1.86 1.85 1.88 2.05 1.88 1.86 1.86 1.86 1.86 1.86 1.86 1.86	ally Planned	••								
South Asia India I	PRC	: 27.6	28.2	27.6	1.96	•	1.9-2.2	54.0	60.5	53.5-61.5
India In		••								
Pakistan 6.4 6.6 6.9 1.31 1.50 1.1 Middle East and Africa 1.8 1.9 1.9 .94 1.15 .9-1. South Africa 8.6 8.6 8.6 1.55 1.48 1.5 Turkey 8.6 8.6 1.55 1.48 1.5 Latin America & Caribbean: 4.7 4.6 5.1 1.73 1.71 1.5-1 Brazil 2.8 3.8 3.4 .96 .75 .6 Oceania Australia 10.2 11.8 11.7 1.38 1.0-1 Total above 206.1 206.1 206.1 206.1 20.5 1.92 1.8-2 World 226.5 226.4 234.1 1.98 1.86 1.8-2 World less United States 20.5 20.5 1.96 1.80 1.8-2 Major foreign ex- 25.5 26.9 27.6 1.86 1.4-1	India	: 21.5	22.2	21.5	1.48	1.57	1.5	31.7	35.0	32.0
Middle East and Africa : 1.8 1.9 1.9 .94 1.15 .9-1. South Africa : 8.6 8.6 8.6 1.55 1.48 1. Latin America & Caribbean : 2.8 3.8 3.4 .96 .75 .6 Oceania Australia : 10.2 11.8 11.5 1.77 1.38 1.0-1. Total above : 206.1 206.1 206.1 213.5 2.05 1.92 1.8-2. World less United States : 203.5 201.1 205.3 1.96 1.80 1.8-2. Major foreign ex- : 25.5 26.9 27.6 1.86 1.55 1.4-1.	Pakistan	t .9 :	9.9	6.9	1.31	1.50	1.6	ħ.8	9.9	10.8
South Africa : 1.8	and	••								
New	South Africa	: 1.8	1.9	1.9	46.	1.15	.9-1.2	1.7	2.2	1.7-2.3
Latin America & Caribbean: Argentina Argentina Argentina Brazil Oceania Australia Total above Total above Other countries & regions: World Major foreign ex- Protation Major foreign ex- Protation Australia Total above Sold: Australia Total above Sold: Australia Total above Sold: Australia Total above Sold: Total above Total above Sold: Total above Total above Sold: Morld Major foreign ex- Protation Major foreign ex- Sold: Major foreign ex- Protation Sold: Total above Sold: Total above Sold: Total above Total above Sold: Total above Total above Sold: Total above Tot	Turkey	. 8.6	8.6	8.6	1.55	•	1.5	13.3	12.7	13.0
Argentina Argentina Brazil Brazil Oceania Australia Total above Total above Total above Total above Total above World World less United States Major foreign ex- Paragina 4.7	America &	••								
Brazil Oceania Australia Australia Total above Total ab		: 4.7	9.4	5.1	1.73	1.71	1.5-1.8	8.1	7.8	7.5-9.0
ita tralia above countries & regions: 20.4 20.3 20.6 1.21 1.16 1.2-1. less United States: 203.5 201.1 205.3 1.96 1.86 1.8-2. foreign ex- foreign ex- ters 2/ : 25.5 26.9 27.6 1.86 1.55 1.4-1.		2.8	3.8	3.4	96.	.75	69.	2.7	2.9	2.2-3.2
above : 10.2 11.8 11.5 1.77 1.38 1.0-1. above : 206.1 206.1 213.5 2.05 1.92 1.8-2. countries & regions : 20.4 20.3 20.6 1.21 1.16 1.2-1. : 226.5 226.4 234.1 1.98 1.86 1.8-2. less United States : 203.5 201.1 205.3 1.96 1.80 1.8-2. foreign ex- ters 2/ : 25.5 26.9 27.6 1.86 1.55 1.4-1.	Oceania	••								
above : 206.1 206.1 213.5 2.05 1.92 1.8-2. countries & regions : 20.4 20.3 20.6 1.21 1.16 1.2-1.	Australia	: 10.2	11.8	11.5	1.77	•	1.0-1.4	18.1	16.3	11.5-16.0
countries & regions: 20.4 20.3 20.6 1.21 1.16 1.2-1. 226.5 226.4 234.1 1.98 1.86 1.8-2. less United States: 203.5 201.1 205.3 1.96 1.80 1.8-2. foreign ex- 25.5 26.9 27.6 1.86 1.55 1.4-1.		206.1	206.1	213.5	2.05	1.92	1.8-2.0	423.2	396.5	395.0-435.0
countries & regions: 20.4 20.3 20.6 1.21 1.16 1.2-1. 226.5 226.4 234.1 1.98 1.86 1.8-2. less United States: 203.5 201.1 205.3 1.96 1.80 1.8-2. foreign ex- ters 2/ 25.5 26.9 27.6 1.86 1.55 1.4-1.		••								
i 226.5 226.4 234.1 1.98 1.86 1.8-2. less United States: 203.5 201.1 205.3 1.96 1.80 1.8-2. foreign ex- foreign ex- ters 2/ ters 2/ 1.26.5 26.9 27.6 1.86 1.55 1.4-1.	countries	70.7	20.3	20.6	1.21	1.16	1.2-1.3	24.6	23.6	24.0-26.0
less United States : 203.5 201.1 205.3 1.96 1.80 1.8-2. foreign ex- : 25.5 26.9 27.6 1.86 1.55 1.4-1.	World	: 226.5	226.4	234.1	1.98	1.86	1.8-2.0	447.8	420.0	420.0-460.0
foreign ex- ters 2/ 25.5 26.9 27.6 1.86 1.4-1.	less United	203, 5	201, 1	205, 3	1, 96	1,80	1 8-2 0	308 0	361.7	365 0-405 0
foreign ex- : 25.5 26.9 27.6 1.86 1.4-1.			- • •		•)) •	•		•	
$\frac{2}{1.4-1}$ ers $\frac{2}{1.4-1}$	foreign			!					•	,
	ers	. 33.57	26.9	27.6	1.86	1.55	1.4-1.6	47.3	41.8	38.0-45.0

projections for 1980/81 are based on trends and judgment of USDA commodity and country analysts in cooperation with the Interagency Commodity Estimates Committee.

2/ Includes Canada, Australia, and Argentina. 1/ Totals and averages based on unrounded data. 1979/80 is estimated and preliminary. U.S. and foreign

World and selected countries and regions 1/ Coarse grains area, yield, and production:

		Area			Yield	•		Production	ion
Region/country		1979/80	: 1980/81		:1979/80 :	1980/81		1979/80	1980/81
	:1978 /79	: est.	: proj.	:1978/79			: 1978 / 79 :	est. :	May proj.
	:Milli	uo	hectares	Metric	tons per	hectare	Mil	Million metric	ic tons
North America	••								
Canada	: 7.8	7.0	8.2	2.60	2.64	2.3-2.7	20.3	18.6	19.0-22.0
United States	: 42.7	41.4	41.0-42.2	5.11	2.67	4.8-5.7	218.1	234.5	196.0-239.0
Western Europe	. 35.3	25.3	25.0	3.72	3.60	3.6	0.46	6.06	91.2
Eastern Europe	: 19.2	19.9	19.7	3, 15	3.19	3.2	4.09	63.4	63.9
USSR	: 57.9	61.4	59.0	1.82	1.31	1.5-1.8	105.3	80.5	90.0-105.0
Centrally Planned Asia	••								
PRC	: 38.5	38.7	38.7	1.99	2.00	2.0-2.2	76.5	77.5	76.2-83.8
South Asia	••								
India	: 42.3	41.3	41.9	.72	99.	2.	30.6	27.1	30.2
Near East and Other Asia	••								
Thailand	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.91	2.03	2.1	3.3	3.5	3.8
Middle East and Africa	••								
h Afri	5.3	5.4	5.6	1.65	2.06	1.4-2.1	80.00	11.1	8.0-12.0
Turkey	: 4.1	3.9	4.0	1.79	1.76	1.7	7.3	6.9	7.0
Latin America & Caribbean	••								
Argentina	t .9 :	5.2	6.5	2.71	2.20	2.3-2.8	17.2	11.4	14.5-18.5
Brazil	: 11.6	12.1	12.6	1.46	1.67	1.4-1.6	16.9	20.2	18.3-20.7
Oceania	••								
Australia	: 4.7	4.7	4.9	1.48	1.37	1.0-1.4	6.9	h. 9	5.0-7.0
Total above	: 267.4	268.0	269.5	2, 49	2. 43	2.4-2.5	665.7	652, 1	640.0-685.0
	•)				
Other countries & regions	: 79.1	78.0	78.6	1.05	66.	1.0-1.1	83.0	77.6	77.0-83.0
World	346.5	346.0	348.1	2.16	2.11	2.1-2.2	7.847	729.7	720.0-765.0
World less United States	303.8	304.7	306.5	1, 75	1, 63	1, 7–1, 8	530.6	495.3	510.0-545.0
foreign ex-			•			•			
ters <u>2</u> /	37.5	36.1	39.6	1.96	1.97	1.8-2.0	73.4	71.3	70.0-80.0
1/ Total a and averages h	hased on	unroimded	data 107	1070/80 18 8	postimated	and nreliminary	II vacu	S and	forejøn

projections for 1980/81 are based on trends and judgment of USDA commodity and country analysts in cooperation with the Interagency Commodity Estimates Committee. 1/ Totals and averages based on unrounded data. 1979/80 is estimated and preliminary. U.S. and foreign

2/ Includes Canada, Australia, Argentina, South Africa, Thailand, and Brazil.

World and selected countries and regions 1/ Rice area, yield, and production (rough basis):

1977/ 1977/ 10. 10. 	: 1978 /79	:1979/80	• •		.1070 /00				
rica States 0. urope 36. a 10. and Other Asia 8.	: 1978 /79			•	19/7/00	••	•	09/6/61	est.
rica States urope Planned Asia a and Other Asia ia ia States 10. 5. 40. 7.		: est.	:1977 /78	: 1978 /79	est.	1977 /78	1978 /79	: April:	
States urope Planned Asia and Other Asia ia orea	Million hect	hectares	Metric	tons per	hectare		Million m	metric tons	3
States urope Planned Asia as and Other Asia ia orea									
urope Planned Asia esh and Other Asia ia orea	1.2	1.2	46.4	5.03	5.14	4.5	0.9	6.2	.9
Planned Asia : esh and Other Asia : orea :	ς.	<u>د</u> .	4,13	5.03	5.35	1.3	1.6	1.7	<u>-</u>
Planned Asia : esh : and Other Asia : and other Asia : orea	9.	9.	4.06	3.62	4.00	2.2	2.1	2.4	2
a sh sand Other Asia sorea sorea s									
aesh : 10. 5. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10	36.0	35.2	3.56	3.81	3.99	129.0	137.0	140.5	140.
and Other Asia : 10. and other Asia : 8. 2.									
and Other Asia : 5. ia : 40. ia : 8.	10.0	10.0	1.93	1.85	1.80	19.5	18.	18.8	18.
and Other Asia : 40. ia : 8.	5.3	5.1	1.88	2.00	•	9.5		9.6	9.
and Other Asia : 8. ia : 2. orea : 1.	40.2	38.0	1.96	2.01	1.72	79.1	80.	65.3	65.3
and Other Asia : 8. ia : 2.	2.0	2.0	2.33	2,42	2.37	h*h		4.8	4
esia Korea									
Korea	8.9	8.00	2.79	2.89	2.98	23.3	25.8	26.3	26
Korea :	2.5	2.5	5.94	6.18	5.99	16.4	15.7	14.9	14
	1.2	1.2	6.78	5.98	6.27	8.3	7.4	7.7	7.7
Thailand : 8.6	8.6	8.7	1.74	1.98	1.78	15.0	17.0	15.5	15
Latin America & Caribbean :									
Argentina : .1	<u>.</u>	۲.	3.26	3.06	3.08	e.	e.	<u>.</u>	
	5.8	6.2	1.44	1.31	1.56	7.5	7.6	9.7	9.7
Oceania :									
Australia : .1	<u>.</u>	<u>.</u>	5.39	6.34	5.80	.5	2.	9.	
Total above : 121.6	122.9	120.2	2.64	2.73	2.69	320.8	335.9	324.5	323
Other countries & regions : 22.2	20.9	21.4	2.25	2.30	2.34	50.0	48.1	50.4	50
World : 143.8	143.8	141.6	2,58	2.67	2.64	370.9	384.0	374.9	373,
World less United States : 142.9	142.6	140.3	2.56	2,65	2.62	366.4	378.0	368.7	367
ters $\frac{2}{}$	16.0	15.9	1.88	2.07	1.92	29.4	33.1	30.6	30.

^{1980/81} projections for total rice production for world, world-less-U.S., and U.S. may be found in summary table on page 4. The 1980/81 projections are based on trends and judgment of USDA commodity and country analysts in cooperation with the 1979/80 is estimated and preliminary. 1/ Totals and averages based on unrounded data. Interagency Commodity Estimates Committee.

2/ Includes Australia, Burma, Pakistan, and Thailand.

		Aron			Yield			Production	tion	
Region/country	:1977/78	:1978/79	:1979/80 : est.	: 1977 /78	: 19	:1979/80 : est.	:1977 /78	:1978 /79	979 ril	/80 est.
	:Mil]	-Million hectares-	ares	Metric	c tons per	hectare	M	-Million met	metric tons-	1
North America Canada United States	0.20	0.28	0.28	2.87	1.81	2.38	0.58	0.52	0.67	0.67
Eastern Europe	.30	.36	. 45	1.30	1.26	1.36	.39	. 45	.61	.62
USSR	62.	. 8	. 84	69.	. 78	.72	, 54	ħ9°	. 60	09.
Centrally Planned Asia PRC 2/	7.00	7.30	7.30	1.04	1.14	1.14	7.30	8.30	8.30	8.30
South Asia India		. 18	, 24	. 83	. 83	. 83	. 12	.15	. 25	. 20
المالية المال	1.25	1.60 8.04	1.78 8.50	2.16 1.34 1.22	2.31	2.11 1.84 1.58	2.70	3.70 10.20	3.90	3.75
Total above	: 40.88	44.57	48.41	1.72	1.69	1.90	70.12	75.31	92.76	92.20
Other countries & regions	2.10	2.22	2.44	1, 14	1.16	1.26	2.38	2.57	3.00	3.07
World	. 42.98	46.79	50.85	1.69	1.66	1.87	72.50	77.88	95.40	95.27
World less United States	: 19.66	21.16	22.31	1.25	1.28	1.50	24.56	26.98	33.68	33.56
Major foreign exporters 3/	9.12	10.00	10.76	1, 45	1. 44	1.87	13.23	14.35	20.25	20°10
1/ Totals and averages h	based on ur	unrounded	data. 19	1979/80 is	estimated	and preli	preliminary.	1980/81 p	projections	ns of

2/ PRC historic series for soybeans area, yield, and production has been revised on the basis of new data from that country. Production estimates for 1979/80 have been adjusted to reflect revised historic base level. 3/ Includes Argentina, Brazil, and Paraguay. Interagency Commodity Estimates Committee.

total oilseeds production for world, world-less-U.S., and U.S. may be found in summary table on page 4. projections are based on trends and judgment of USDA commodity and country analysts in cooperation with

The 1980/81

the

					•			
			Ma jo	r regions	and coun			
		:		•	•	: Centrally		
	: North A	merica :		:	:		: South	Asia
Commodity :				•	:	: Asia	_:	
		: United :	Western	: Eastern	:	•	:	:Paki-
	Canada	: States :	Europe	: Europe	: USSR	: PRC	:India	:stan
0				Millio	n metric '	tons		
:Cottonseed								
1: 1977/78 :		5.01	. 37	.03	4.69	4.10	2.50	1.06
2: 1978/79		3.87	.33	. 04	4.80	4.33	2.80	.88
: 1979/80								
3: Apr. est.		5.26	. 28	. 04	5.19	4.43	2.76	1.30
4: May est.		5.24	.28	. 04	5.17	4.41	2.55	1.32
:		3121		• • •				
:Peanuts								
: (In-shell)								
5: 1977/78		1.69	. 02			2.06	6.09	. 07
6: 1978/79		1.81	.02			2.38	6.39	.04
: 1979/80		1.01	. 02			2.30	0.39	. 04
	•	1.80	. 02			2.64	6.00	. 06
7: Apr. est.								
8: May est.		1.80	. 02			2.82	6.00	.06
. C 67								
:Sunflowerseed		4 22 27	50	1 02	5 00	00		
9: 1977/78	: .08	1.33 3/	.52	1.93	5.90	.23		
10: 1978/79	. 12	1.84 $\frac{3}{3}$.61	1.96	5.33	. 28		
: 1979/80								
1: Apr. est.	: .22	3.49 3/	.72	2.27	5.37	• 38	-	
2: May est.	. 22	3.49 <u>3</u> /	.72	2.27	5.37	. 36		
:								
:Rapeseed								
13: 1977/78	1.94		1.27	1.31	. 02	1.22	1.65	. 24
4: 1978/79	3.50		1.65	1.37	.01	1.87	1.88	. 25
: 1979/80	•							
15: Apr. est.	3.56		1.55	. 68	.02	2.32	2.00	. 26
	3.56		1.55	.68	. 02	2.40	1.70	.30
•	•							- 7 3 -

^{1/} Totals and averages based on unrounded data. 1979/80 is estimated and preliminary. 1980/81 projections of total oil seeds production for world, world-less-U.S., and U.S. may be found in summary table on page 4. The 1980/81 projections are based on trends and judgment of USDA commodity and country analysts in cooperation with the Interagency Commodity Estimates Committee.

^{2/} Countries included: India, Sudan, Argentina, and Brazil for cottonseed; Eastern Europe and Argentina, sunflowerseed; Canada, rapeseed; and India, Senegal, Sudan, Argentina, and Brazil, peanuts.

^{3/} Assumes reported production for four States representing 94 percent of U.S. total in 1977/78 and 95 percent in 1978/79 and 1979/80.

⁻⁻⁻No production reported or less than 5,000 tons.

	Ma jo	r regio	ons and	countr	ies	•	•	:		•	
: Mid	dle East	t :	Lat:	in Amer	ica	:Total for:	Other	: :	World	: Major	
	and			and		: major :	coun-	: :	less	:foreign	
:A	frica					: regions :	tries	:World:	United	: ex-	
:			Argen-		:Para-				States	:porters	
:Egypt:	Senegal	Sudan:				:countries:	regions	s: :		: 2/	_
				-Millio	n metr	ic tons					:
. 69		.36	. 43	.84	.18	20.27	4.57	24.84	19.83	4.13	: 1
.74		. 24	•33	. 91	. 14	19.41	4.31	23.72	19.85	4.28	: 2
.78		.29	. 36	1.00	. 12	21.82	4.25	26.08	20.82	4.42	: : 3
.78		. 26	. 36	1.00	. 18	21.58	3.66				: 4
.03	.67	1.02	.37	.34	. 02	12.38	4.67	17.05	15.36	8.49	: 5
.03	1.05	. 83	. 67	. 46	. 02	13.69	4.60	18.29	16.48	9.40	: 6
.03	.90	1.10	.40	.52	.02	13.49	5.08	18.57	16.77	8.92	: : 7
.03	.80	1.10	• 33	. 48	. 02	13.46	4.79		16.45	8.71	: 8
											:
.01			1.60			11.60	1.28	12.89	11.56	3.53	: 9
.01			1.43			11.58	1.22		10.96		: 10
0.4			4.60			4 11 05	4 00	45.00	44.00	0.05	:
. 01			1.60			14.05	1.33		11.89		:11
.01			1.70			14.14	1.30	15.50	12.02	3.97	: 12
											:
						7.64	.28		7.92		:13
						10.52	. 28	10.80	10.80	3.50	: 14
						10.39	. 32	10.71	10.71	3.56	:15
						10.21	. 31	10.52	10.52	3.56	: 16
											:

Cotton (all kinds) area, yield, and production: World and selected countries and regions 1/

	••	Area		• •	Yield		••	Production	ion	
Region/country	• •	• •	:1979/80	•••	••	:1979/80		• •	: 1979/80	est.
,	:1977/78	:1978/79	est.	: 1977 /78	:1978 /79	: est.	:1977/78	:1978 /79	: April :	1
	:Mill	Million hectares	res	Kilograms	per	hectare	Milli	on 480-	pound bale	S
North America	••	-								•
United States	: 5.4	5.0	5.2	583	472	614	14.4	10.9	14.62/	
USSR	3.0	3.0	3.1	925	878	925	12.7	12.3	13.1	13.1
Centrally Planned Asia	• •									
PRC	: 4.7	4.7	4.5	435	461	491	h.6	10.0	10.2	10.1
South Asia	• •									
India	: 7.4	8.0	8.2	166	171	161	5.7	6.3	6.1	6.1
Pakistan	1.8	1.9	2.0	300	244	339	2.5	2.1	3.1	3.2
Middle East and Africa	••						. '			
Egypt	9.	.5	.5	299	878	961	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2
Turkey	ω.	.7	9.	739	728	782	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.2
Latin America & Caribbean	••									
Brazil	: 2.0	2.0	2.0	237	296	287	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.6
Central America 3/	.5	η.	.	761	833	895	1.7	1.6	-	1.1
Mexico	₽.	₹.	₩.	606	1796	860	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Total above	26.6	26.5	26.8	L 111	423	462	54.7	51.5	56.8	56.8
Other countries & regions	0.9	5.5	5.3	342	337	349	9.5	8.5	8.6	8.5
World	32.7	32.0	32.1	428	408	443	64.1	0.09	65.4	65,3
World less United States	27.3	27.0	26.9	397	396	410	46°7	49.1	50.7	50.7
Major foreign exporters 4/	7.1	6.9	6.9	708	069	737	23.0	21.8	23.3	23.3
1/ Totals and averages b	based on un	unrounded d	data. 197	1979/80 is es	estimated an	and prelim	preliminary.	1980/81 pr	projections	for

total cotton production for world, world-less-U.S., and U.S. may be found in summary table on page 4. The 1980/81 projections are based on trends and judgment of USDA commodity and country analysts in cooperation with the the SUCTODE OF LOVOCK בסרדוווסרבת שוות לו בירדווודוושו לי Interagency Commodity Estimates Committee.

 $\frac{2}{4}/$ Based on the March 20 Bureau of the Census Cotton Ginnings report. $\frac{3}{4}/$ Includes Nicaragua, Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras, and Costa Rica. $\frac{4}{4}/$ Includes the USSR, Pakistan, Egypt, Turkey, Central America, and Mexico.

- 12 - WCP-5-80



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